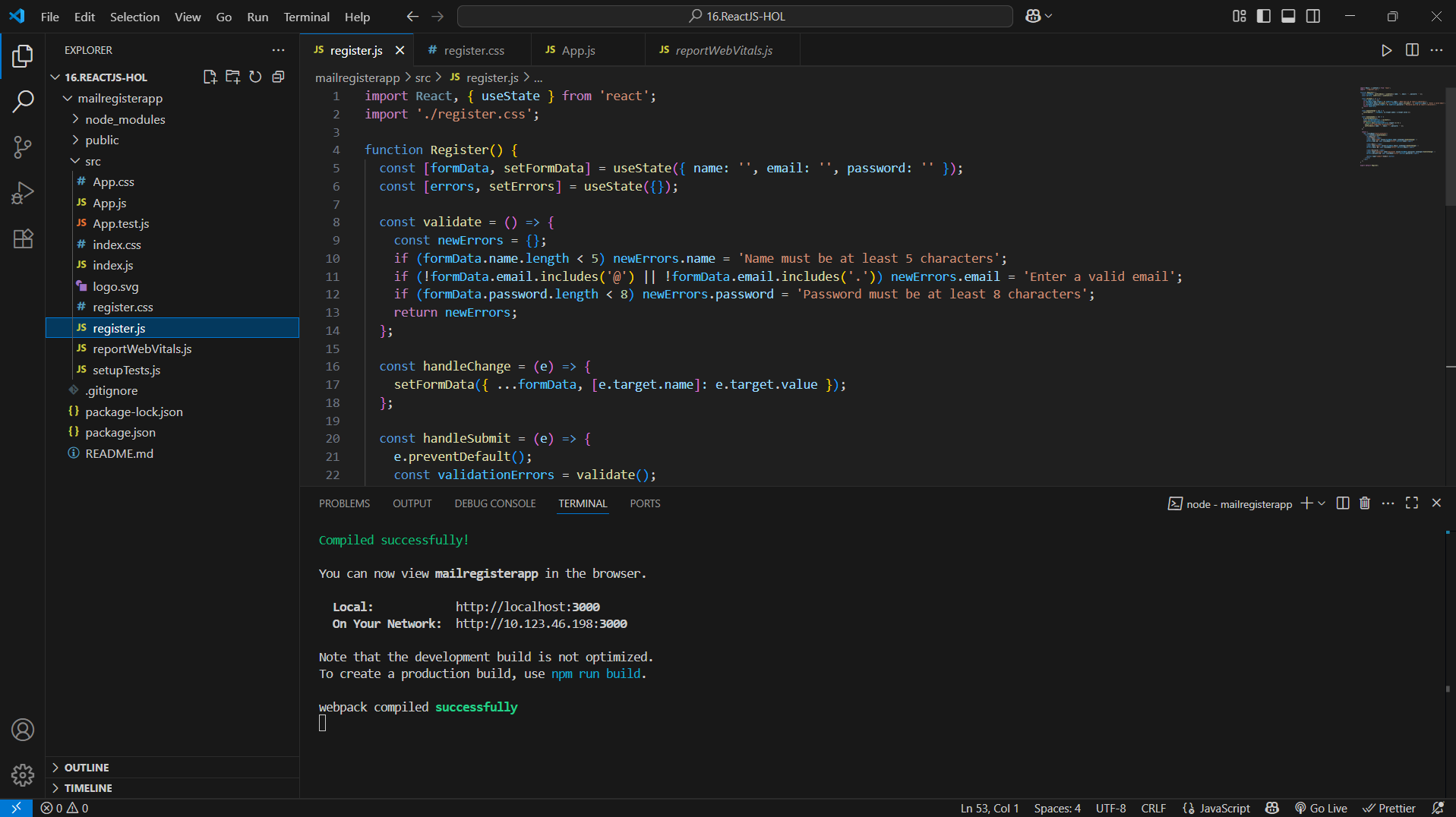
6401010  
Balasubramanian.s

ReactJS16:



A screenshot of a computer

AI-generated content may be incorrect.